# Chemistry 560 General Biochemistry Fall 2014

| <u>Instructor</u> :  | Tom Huxford<br>Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry<br>Office: CSL 325 (inside of the lab)<br>Phone: (619) 594-1597 (Lab)<br>(619) 594-1606 (Office)<br>e-mail: thuxford@mail.sdsu.edu |
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| <u>Course time</u> : | 11:00 a.m 12:15 p.m., Tues. & Thurs., PG 242   |
| Office hours:        | Tues. 1:00 - 2:00 p.m. & Thurs. 9:00 - 10:00 a.m., OR<br>Call or e-mail to make an appointment, OR<br>Drop by my office/lab (CSL 325)  |
| <u>Textbook</u> :    | <u>Fundamentals of Biochemistry</u> , Fourth Edition (2012)<br>D. Voet, J. Voet & C.W. Pratt (John Wiley & Sons, Inc.)   |

#### The course:

Prerequisites-General Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, General Biology

*Course description*-Biochemistry is an attempt to describe the complex traits of biological systems in terms of the molecules that make up living things. It is an active area of experimental science. As such, its theories are constantly being reworked and refined as new biological systems are discovered and characterized. The goal of this course is to introduce to students of chemistry the basic concepts required for advanced study of biochemistry including metabolism, signal transduction, and molecular biology. Furthermore, students with interests in biotechnology, life sciences, and molecular medicine will gain a working vocabulary and understanding of the molecules that drive these fields.

### Expected student learning objectives-

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- (i) identify the structures and chemical properties of important biomolecules and biopolymers. These include nucleotides and nucleic acids; amino acids and proteins, carbohydrates and polysaccharides, and lipids and membranes;
- (ii) classify protein structural hierarchy and illustrate how it relates to protein function;
- (iii) describe the principles that drive membrane structure and function;
- (iv) quantitatively characterize enzymes (protein catalysts), calculate enzymatic constants, and classify types of enzymatic regulation.

*Please note-*To be successful in this course, you must develop a working familiarity with a vast amount of material. Be prepared to dedicate sufficient time each week to stay current with your reading and studying. You will need to read an average of 20-30 pages of text each week. However, not all of the chapters will be covered in their entirety. Please consult the "Reading" column in the lecture schedule on pages 3 and 4 of this syllabus to identify chapter pages from which quiz and exam material will be taken. This is not a course for which one can cram the night before an exam. However, neither is this the most complicated material with which you will be presented during your science education.

*Resources available to students*-Your textbook is the primary resource for this course. Lecture will closely follow the sequence and organization of the text. A concise list of "lecture goals" will be included with each lecture. The purpose of outlining the lecture goals is to aid students in studying for exams. The slides used in lectures will be posted to the Blackboard site 24 hours prior to lecture. This is to aid students in note taking and reinforce the lecture goals during study.

*Homework*-There will be no graded homework assignments. Approximately once each week a page or so of "homework problems" will be posted on the Blackboard site under the tab "Problem sets". The purpose of these problem sets is to help students test themselves on principles covered in lecture and prepare for exam questions. It is highly recommended that students work through these problems as well as those recommended from the "Problems" section at the end of each chapter in the Voet, Voet, & Pratt text.

*Exams and grading*-There will be two quizzes, two mid-term exams, and a cumulative final. The point distribution is as follows:

Quizzes (20 min) 30 points each 60 points total

Midterms (75 min) 100 points each 200 points total

Final exam (150 min) 190 points **190** points

Total 450 points

# Chemistry 560, Fall 2014

### SCHEDULE

| Date   | Торіс   | Reading         |
|--------|---|-----------------|
| Aug 26 | Introduction<br>Biochemistry is chemistry of life                                 |                 |
| Aug 28 | Energy in biological systems  | Ch. 1 (1-19)    |
| Sep 2  | Water, acids, bases, and buffers  | Ch. 2 (22-37)   |
| Sep 4  | Nitrogenous bases, nucleosides, and nucleotides                                   | Ch. 3 (40-43)   |
| Sep 9  | Nucleic acids and the Central Dogma   | Ch. 3 (44-51)   |
| Sep 11 | <b>Quiz 1</b> (Chapters 1-2; last 20 minutes of class)<br>Nucleic acid sequencing | Ch. 3 (51-62)   |
| Sep 16 | Recombinant DNA technology  | Ch. 3 (62-72)   |
| Sep 18 | Amino acids   | Ch. 4 (76-90)   |
| Sep 23 | Protein purification and analysis   | Ch. 5 (93-105)  |
| Sep 25 | Protein sequencing and evolution of proteins                                      | Ch. 5 (106-122) |
| Sep 30 | Exam 1 (Chapters 1-5)   |                 |
| Oct 2  | Protein secondary structure   | Ch. 6 (127-141) |
| Oct 7  | Protein tertiary and quaternary structure   | Ch. 6 (142-156) |
| Oct 9  | Protein stability and folding   | Ch. 6 (156-172) |
| Oct 14 | Protein function: Myoglobin and hemoglobin  | Ch. 7 (176-196) |
| Oct 16 | Protein function: Muscle contraction  | Ch. 7 (197-207) |
| Oct 21 | Protein function: Antibodies  | Ch. 7 (208-213) |
| Oct 23 | <b>Quiz 2</b> (Chapters 6-7; last 20 minutes of class)<br>Monosaccharides         | Ch. 8 (217-223) |
| Oct 28 | Polysaccharides and glycoproteins   | Ch. 8 (224-238) |

| Oct 30 | Lipids  | Ch. 9 (241-254)               |
|--------|---|-------------------------------|
| Nov 4  | Lipid bilayers and membrane proteins                                      | Ch. 9 (255-264)               |
| Nov 6  | Biological membranes  | Ch. 9 (265-285)               |
| Nov 11 | NO CLASS—VETERAN'S DAY HOLIDAY  |                               |
| Nov 13 | Facilitated transport across membranes                                    | Ch. 10 (288-303)              |
| Nov 18 | Active transport across membranes   | Ch. 10 (304-311)              |
| Nov 20 | Exam 2 (Chapters 6-10)  |                               |
| Nov 25 | Enzyme catalysis  | Ch. 11 (315-323)              |
| Nov 27 | NO CLASS—THANKSGIVING DAY HOLIDAY   |                               |
| Dec 2  | Catalytic mechanisms: Serine Proteases                                    | Ch. 11 (323-332)<br>(339-351) |
| Dec 4  | Enzyme kinetics   | Ch. 12 (355-367)              |
| Dec 9  | Enzyme inhibition   | Ch. 12 (368-376)              |
| Dec 11 | Enzyme regulation   | Ch. 12 (376-385)              |
| Dec 16 | <b>Final Examination</b> (Chapters 1-12)<br>10:30 a.m 1:00 p.m.<br>PG 242 |                               |